

1860

1912 Dates J-BK

Russia

Emancipation of Russian serfs

1860

1912 Dates J-BK  
Italy

Sicily and Naples  
were visited to Sardinia

1860

1912 Dates J-BK

Italy

Gentile marched on  
Palermo.

1860

About half the population of South were slaves.

There was nearly 4 million slaves in the U.S. & plus about  $\frac{1}{2}$  million freed slaves.

1860

1912 Dates J-BK  
Italy

Victor Emmanuel received  
from Napoleon III - Lombardy.  
He took TUSCANY, PARMA,  
MODENA and papal legations.  
He gave up SAVOY and NICE  
to France.

1860

1912 Dates J-BK  
U.S.

Abraham Lincoln - Pres.  
Hannibal Hamlin - V.P.

1860- South Carolina seceded

1860

1912 Dates J-BK

Spain  
Spain supported Napoleon III  
in the Mexican expedition

1860

Population of U.S. 31.4 M

Agricultural Workers - 6.2 M  
mm- ✓ - 4.3 M  
10.5 M



1860

Population of U.S. = 31.4 million

1860

31, 443, 321 Total U.S. Population

Nov 6, 1860

Lincoln elected President

Dec. 3, 1860

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Message from Buchanan, Pres. of the U.S.,  
arguing against the right of secession,  
but expressing doubts of the Constitutional  
power of Congress to make war upon  
a state.

Dec. 20, 1860

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South Carolina was the first state to  
secede from the Union.

1860

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By Civil War, 12,000 Italians  
had arrived in North America  
starting from 1657

Apr 1860 → Oct 1861

18 months

Pony Express.

It connected St. Joseph, Missouri  
with Sacramento, Cal - distance  
of 1,800 miles.

The completion of the transcontinental  
telegraph system brought the  
Pony Express to an end.

1860-1865

U.S. Civil War

The Confederates mobilized 80% or more of its military - age white males and  $\frac{1}{3}$  of them died

$\frac{2}{3}$  of the South's assessed 1860 wealth was consumed by the Civil War



1860-1875

1912 Dates J-BK

TUNC HI was emperor of China

1860-1883

~~In the US.~~ The bison population  
in North America was  
reduced from an estimated  
13 million to a few hundred